

**61518**

**Fifth Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, March/April 2021**

*(CBCS Scheme)*

**Genetics – VI**

**Paper GNT 502 – BASIC HUMAN GENETICS**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 70*

*Instructions to Candidates : Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.*

PART – A

I. Answer any **FIVE** of the following : **(5 × 3 = 15)**

1. Explain Paris nomenclature.
2. Write the pedigree symbols for (a) normal male (b) consanguineous marriage (c) abortion.
3. Differentiate between innate and acquired immunity.
4. What is X-linked agammaglobulinaemia?
5. Mention the chromosomal abnormality involved in CML.
6. Write the advantages of dermatoglyphics.
7. Define Euthenics.

PART – B

II. Answer any **FIVE** of the following : **(5 × 5 = 25)**

8. Explain the genetics involved in diabetes mellitus.
9. Give a note on human karyotyping.
10. Differentiate Benign and Malignant tumors.
11. Explain the genes involved in cancer.
12. Write a note on cells of immune system.
13. Give an account on amniocentesis.
14. Explain gene therapy with reference to SCID.

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PART - C

- III. Answer any **THREE** of the following : **(3 × 10 = 30)**
15. Explain the genetics and inheritance pattern of any two autosomal recessive diseases.
  16. Give a detailed note on MHC complex.
  17. Describe stem cells and stem cell therapy.
  18. Explain :
    - (a) Genetic counseling
    - (b) Ultrasonography.
  19. Write an elaborative note on properties of malignant cells.
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